

Language: Replaces the labels for "prostitution" with "commercial sex" and "prostitute" with "provider of commercial sex"

Problem: The money sex buyers spend on commercial sex is the primary source of revenue that creates and sustains the underground sex economy. If sex buyers would stop buying; commercial sex and sex trafficking would end overnight. The SC statute addressing solicitation (sex buying) has lost its deterrent value. The first offense fine for solicitation is "up to \$200." This ranks SC 48 out of 50 states. The last time the fine structure was updated was 1986.

The statute addressing solicitation also includes commercial sex, and procurement (pimping). All three crimes are linked to the same fine structure. Penalties for commercial sex, solicitation and procurement should reflect the distinctive difference and level of criminal conduct of each crime.

Current first offense fines for: commercial sex, solicitation, procurement - up to \$200

Solution: Assign commercial sex, solicitation, and procurement to separate criminal codes. Align the penalties with the nature of the crime and any mitigating factors. First offense: all misdemeanors

Commercial sex up to \$200 & or 30 days (no change) Solicitation min \$250 up to \$1,000 & or 30 days Procurement min \$500 up to \$1,500 & or 30 days

Facts: Commercial sex is one of the most physically dangerous occupations in US. Numerous studies reveal providers of commercial sex are assaulted and suffer physical harm at the hands of pimps and sex buyers. In one US study 82% of women providers of commercial sex said they were assaulted while in commercial sex. 100% in the same study said were threatened with a weapon. Another study reported 61% of surveyed women experienced Traumatic Brain Injury TBI while in commercial sex. Same level of TBI experienced by NFL retirees. Many if not most were sex trafficked as children. Commercial sex is a trap for a child from which they can't escape. The experience damages them such that it is difficult to leave when turn 18.

Rationale: The penalty should reflect the crime; the 3 parties (prostitution, solicitation, and procurement are very distinct in criminality and even possibly victimhood - the law must reflect this distinction.



13 STATES DIFFERENTIATING SOLICITATION FROM PROSTITUTION WITH HARSHER PENALTIES FOR SOLICITATION

Contact us: Brooke Burris, Esq., Director bburris@legislativeroundtable..org

Bob Healy, Servant / Director rhealy@legislativeroundtable.org

FLORIDA	Fla. Statute 7	96.07(2)		
Prostitution	1st offense	up to \$500		egree& or up to 60 days
	2nd offense	up to \$1,000		gree & or up to 1 year
	3rd offense			& or up to 5 years
Solicitation	1 st offense		Misdemeanor 1 st deg	
	2 nd offense	up to \$5,000	3 rd Degree felony	& or up to 5 years
	3 rd offense	up to \$10,000	2 nd Degree felony	& or up to 15 years
	Title XLVI, C	hapter 796, Se	ction 07 2016	
Civil penalti	es of \$5,000 af	ter court costs	- proceeds support	safe houses, services
NORTH	Prostitution	G.S. 14-204(a) Class 1 Misdemean	or (first & following)
CAROLINA	Solicitation			er (met er tenetinig)
er ate Law	1st offense			mmunity svc. frequent
	101 01101100		t discretion of court	initiality of or inequent
	2nd & 3rd	Class H Felo		4-25 months
	2110 0 010	01033111010	·y	4 20 11011113
	A person who	willfully solicits	a severely or profoun	ndly mentally
			2 .	ary mentally
	disabled person is guilty of a Class E felony.			
CEORCIA	Drectitution	16 6 0	Mindomooner	up to \$1,000
GEORGIA	Prostitution		Misdemeanor	up to \$1,000
	Solicitation	10-0-12, 16-6	13 Misdemeanor of	f a high and aggravated
nature up to	\$5,000			

In addition to any other penalty authorized, a person convicted of an offense enumerated in Code Sections 16-6-9 through 16-6-12 shall be fined \$2,500 if such offense was committed within 1,000 feet of any school building, school grounds, public place of worship, or playground or recreation center which is used primarily by persons under the age of 17 years.

Colorado	Prostitution Solicitation		R.S. Class 3 Misdemean	or \$50-\$750 up to 6 mos. or \$50-\$750 up to 6 mos. oay added fine up to \$5,000
	Patronizing	19-7-205 C.F	R.S. Class 1 Misdemean	or \$500-\$750up to 6-18 mos bay added fine up to \$5,000
Arkansas	Prostitution Prostitution Solicitation	5-70-102 5-70-103 Offenders o	First Second & following First Second & following f Solicitation required p	Class B Misdemeanor Class A Misdemeanor Class B Misdemeanor Class A Misdemeanor ay added \$250



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 Massachusetts Solicitation
 272:Sec 8
 Min. \$1,000 - \$5,000 up to 2 ½ yrs.

 Prostitution
 272, Sec 53A
 Up to \$500 up to 1 yr.

Minnesota	Solicitation in Solicitation no	public place not public plac public place ot public place	gross misdemeanor, up to \$3,000 up to 1 yr. ce misdemeanor, up to \$1,000 up to 3 mos. minimum \$1,500 minimum \$500 tional fine of not less than \$500 up to \$1,000
Nebraska	Section 28-80 Prostitution	1.01 First Offense Second	Up to \$1,000 up to 6 mos. Class II Misdemeanor Up to \$1,000 up to 1 yr. Class 1 Misdemeanor
	Solicitation	First offense Second	Not less than \$250 Class 1 Misdemeanor Not less than \$500 Class IV Felony Penalty may include mental health eval. & education programs at offender's expense
New York	Prostitution Solicitation		ss B Misdemeanor up to \$500 up to 3 mos. ss A Misdemeanor up to \$1,000 up to 1 yr .
Kansas			-6419 Penalties 21-4502 21 Penalties (amended 11-27-2017)
	Prostitution Solicitation	First Offense	Class B Misdemeanor up to \$1,000 up to 6 mos. Class A misdemeanor not less than \$1,200 up to \$5,000 up to 1 yr. ders Level 9 Felony 11-12 mos. & 1 yr. probation
Texas	Solicitation Prostitution	Section 43.02 Section 43.02	,
Utah	Prostitution Patronizing		6-10-1302 Class B Misdemeanor Up to \$1,000 6-10-1303 Class A Misdemeanor Up to \$2,500



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WASHINGTON STATE

ProstitutionRCW 9A.88.30MisdemeanorPatronizingRCW 9A.88.110Misdemeanor + \$150RCW 9A.88.120Additional Penalties1** Offense\$1,5002nd Offense\$2,5003rd Offense\$5,000PatronizingRCW 9A.88.140Vehicle Impoundment (2012)



50 STATES' SUMMARIES OF FIRST OFFENSE FINES SOLICITATION OF COMMERCIAL SEX

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FINES UP TO \$250

West Virginia	61-8-5(b)	Misdemeanor	Min \$50, Up to \$100
Vermont	2632	Misdemeanor	Up to \$100
South Carolina	15-16-90,100,110	Misdemeanor	Up to \$200
Mississippi	97-29-51	Misdemeanor	Up to \$200
Kentucky	529-020	Class B Misdemeanor	Up to \$250

FINES UP TO \$500

Arkansas	5-70-103	Class B misdemeanor	Up to \$500, +\$250 Safe Harbor Fund
Michigan	750.448, 750.451	Misdemeanor	Up to \$500
Ohio	2907.24	3 rd Degree Misdemeanor	Up to \$500
Maryland	Section 11-306	Misdemeanor	Up to \$500
New Mexico	30-9-3	Petty Misdemeanor	Up to \$500
Louisiana	LA Rev Stat 14:82.2		Up to \$500

S.C. <u>T</u> LEGISLATIVE ROUND TABLE TRAFFICKING & exploitation

Legislative Factsheet:

50 STATES' SUMMARIES OF FIRST OFFENSE FINES SOLICITATION OF COMMERCIAL SEX

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FINES UP TO \$1,000

Wyoming	6-4-102	Misdemeanor	Up to \$750
Rhode Island	11-34.1-3	Misdemeanor	Min \$250, Up to \$1,000
Idaho	18-5614	Misdemeanor	Up to \$1,000
New York	230-04	Class A Misdemeanor	Up to \$1,000
California	Penal Code 647b PC	Misdemeanor	Up to \$1,000
Florida	796.07 (2f) (penalty 5a)	Misdemeanor 1 st degree	Up to \$1,000, Additional \$5,000 civil penalty after court costs
Maine	§853-В.	Class E Misdemeanor	Up to \$1,000
Hawaii	HI Rev Stat § 712-1200.5 (2021)	Petty misdemeanor	Min \$500, Up to \$1,000
Minnesota	609,324 Subd.3	Misdemeanor	Min \$500, Up to \$1,000
Nevada	201-354	Misdemeanor	Min \$400, Up to \$1,000 plus \$200 civil penalty
New Jersey	2C:-34.1	Disorderly persons offense	Up to \$1,000
Nebraska	21-801.01	Class 1 misdemeanor	Min \$250 Up to \$1,000
Missouri	567.030	Class B misdemeanor	Up to \$1,000
Montana	45-5-601		Up to \$1,000

FINES UP TO \$1,500

North Dakota 12.1-29-06 Class B Misdemeanor	Up to \$1,500
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FINES UP TO \$2,500

Alaska	AS 11.66.100	Class B misdemeanor	Up to \$2,000
New Hampshire	645.2	Misdemeanor A	Up to \$2,000
South Dakota	22-23-9	Class 1 Misdemeanor	Up to \$2,000
Connecticut	Sec. 53a-83	Class A misdemeanor	Up to \$2,000
Utah	76-10-1303	Class A Misdemeanor	Up to \$2,500
Virginia	18.2-346(B)	Class 1 Misdemeanor	Up to \$2,500
Illinois	Section 5/11-14.1	Class A misdemeanor	Up to \$2,500
Oklahoma	21-1029, 21-1031	Misdemeanor	Up to \$2,500
Pennsylvania	5902(e)	3 rd Degree Misdemeanor	Up to \$2,500
Arizona	Covered by cities and municipalities. Ex. Phoenix - Article 4, 23-52	Class one misdemeanor	15 days incarceration, plus fine up to \$2,500

FINES UP TO \$5,000

Georgia	16-6-12	Misdemeanor high and aggravated nature	Up to \$5,000
Indiana	Section 35-45-4-3	Class A misdemeanor	Up to \$5,000
Massachusetts	Section 272:8	Misdemeanor	Min \$1,000, Up to \$5,000
Kansas	KSA Section-6421	Class A Misdemeanor	Min \$1,200, Up to \$5,000



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FINES UP TO \$6,250

Alabama	Ala. Code § § 13A-12-120/121	Class A misdemeanor	Up to \$6,000
Iowa	XVI-1-Chapter 725.1	Aggravated Misdemeanor	Min \$625, Up to \$6,250
Oregon	ORS 167.008	Class A Misdemeanor	Up to \$6,250

FINES UP TO \$10,000

Wisconsin	944.33	Class A Misdemeanor (939.51)	Up to \$10,000
Texas	43.021	State Jail Felony	Up to \$10,000

ADDITIONAL FINES

Tennessee	39-13-512(3)	Class B Misdemeanor	Up to \$500
	If 1 ½ mi. of K-12 school	Class A Misdemeanor	Min \$1,000 Up to \$2,500
Colorado	18-7-202 C.R.S.	Misdemeanor	Up to \$300, May be required to pay additional fine up to \$5,000
North Carolina	14-205.2	Class A1 Misdemeanor	At discretion of court
Washington	RCW 9A.88.110	Misdemeanor	Up to \$1,000
	RCW 9A.88.120(c)	Additional penalties on 1 st offense	\$1,500
Delaware	Section 1343	Misdemeanor	Mandatory Min \$500
- § 2321 vehicle impounded if used in commission of crime			



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Roundtable Members







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The S.C. Legislative Roundtable on Trafficking and Exploitation is a South Carolina Association of non-profits combatting human trafficking and exploitation.